**Vertical and Horizontal Integration**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **RESOURCES:** | coal-md.png | coal-md.png | coal-md.png |
| **MANUFACTURING:** | old_factory_clip_art.jpg | old_factory_clip_art.jpg | old_factory_clip_art.jpg |
| **DISTRIBUTION:** | 63475_steam-train_lg.gif | 63475_steam-train_lg.gif | 63475_steam-train_lg.gif |

**Big Business… … And Labor**

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| **(241)** What was **Andrew Carnegie**’s childhood like?  **(241)** What industry did Carnegie make his fortune in?  **(242)** What is **vertical integration**?  **(242)** What is **horizontal integration?**  **(242)** How would **Social Darwinism** explain the success of the wealthy?  **(243)** How would it explain the “failure” of the poor?  **(243)** What industry did **John D. Rockefeller** make his fortune in?  **(243)** Why was he called one of the **robber barons**?  **(244)** What was the Sherman Antitrust Act, and why did it fail? | **(244-245)** List some of the problems, dangers, and complaints that workers had to suffer at this time:  **(245)** How did children workers suffer in particular?  **(245)** How did workers respond to these issues early on?  **(245)** How did the **American Federation of Labor (AFL)** differ from the **Knights of Labor?**  **(245)** What is a strike, and how did it help the AFL win some demands?  **(246)** How did **Samuel Gompers** differ in his strategy from **Eugene V. Debs**?  **(247)** Industry and the government opposed union activity “forcefully,” as the book says. What contributed to a loss of public support for labor?  **(249)** What event finally pushed public support for better working conditions? |