**Guided Reading – Reconstruction – Chapter 4 Section 4**

**Page Questions**

**182** What was the purpose of the Thirteenth Amendment?

**182** Why was it necessary, even with the Emancipation Proclamation, to pass a constitutional amendment for this?

**184** Who established the **Freedmen’s Bureau**, and what did it primarily do or provide?

**184** The book gives two definitions for the term **Reconstruction**. What are they?

**185** Some of the victors sought to punish the South and make re-entry into the Union difficult, while others favored a more lenient approach. Which of these two approaches did Lincoln favor?

**185** What was the purpose of the Fourteenth Amendment?

**186** Why did the Radicals want Johnson impeached?

**186** What was the purpose of the Fifteenth Amendment?

**186** What is the primary difference between **scalawags** and **carpetbaggers**? Think geography.

**188** Briefly describe the system of **sharecropping**.

**189** Several factors contributed to an eventual breakdown in support for Reconstruction. List three:

**189** Why did Southern Democrats ultimately agree to support Hayes (a Republican) over Tilden (their candidate) in the extremely close presidential election of 1876?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| African-American **Emotions** | Southern White **Emotions** |
|  |  |
| African American **Actions** | Southern White **Actions** |
|  |  |

**Post-War Perspectives**

As you work through the two different readings with your partner, make note of both the **emotions** you think the two groups felt (*your* interpretation – there is no single correct answer), as well as their **actions**.