* **Poll taxes** and **literacy tests** were set up to deny African Americans’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_rights – actions also known as **disenfranchisement**.
* *What was the “****grandfather clause,****” and who did it protect?*

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* Southern governments set up **Jim Crow laws** to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blacks from whites in Southern society.
* **Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)** was a ruling by the Supreme Court that established the notion of “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,” giving legal support to laws that set up **segregation.**
	+ Even worse, the Court left it to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to determine what was “equal.”
* Following a largely failed attempt to condemn the racist film “Birth of a Nation,” the **NAACP** began a campaign to end segregation specifically in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Their fight, according to the video would be in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rather than on the streets.
* President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ended segregation in the armed forces and federal government workforce.
* With their unanimous decision (9-0), the Supreme Court overturned Plessy and the notion of “separate but equal” with their ruling in the 1954 case, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* “Separate,” they ruled, was instead “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”
* The series of court cases that followed, often referred to as “Brown II,” prompted President Eisenhower to publicly question whether the pace of change was “too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”
* In spite of his hesitation, Eisenhower would eventually use federal troops to enforce federal law, challenging the old southern battle cry (from the Civil War) for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

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| **Booker T. Washington** | **W.E.B. DuBois** |
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